

## Notes: Linear Growth using Tables

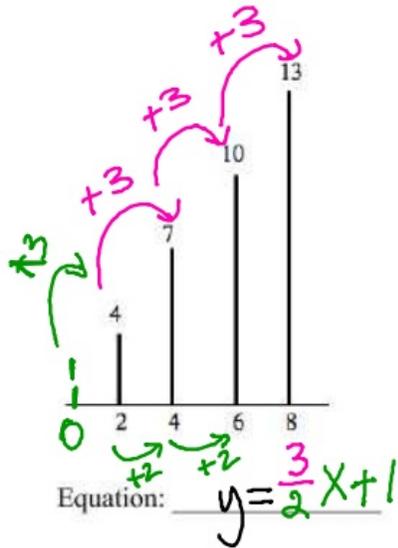
slope - intercept form of a line :  $y = m \cdot x + b$

*in other words . . .  $y = (\text{rate of change})x + \text{beginning}$*

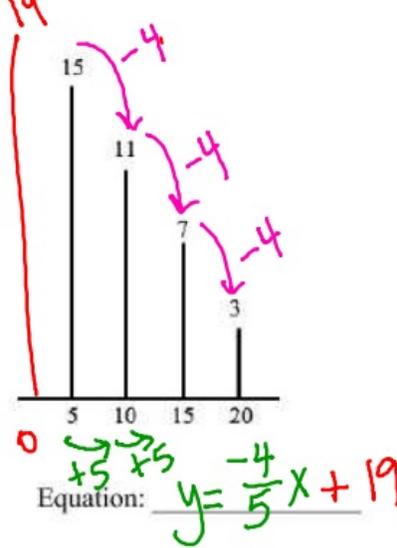
### Review Linear Growth using Block Patterns

Write equations in the form of  $y = m \cdot x + b$

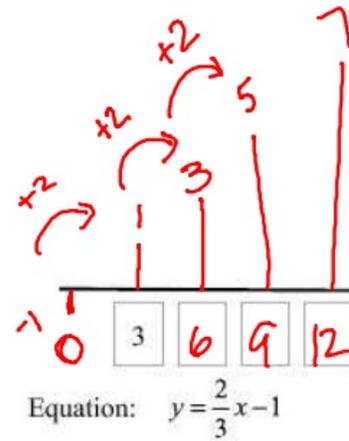
Review 1:



Review 2:



Review 3:



### Example 1:

time (hours)	Cost (dollars)
0	100
1	150
2	200
3	250
4	300
5	350
6	400

Paul's plumbing charges \$100 for a service call and \$50 for each hour of work. Create a table of values showing possible charges for a service calls lasting from 0 to 6 hours.

horizontal

vertical

+1  
+1  
+1

+50  
+50

Rate of change ( $m$ ) ?  $\frac{50 \text{ dollars}}{1 \text{ hour}}$

Beginning value - step 0 ( $b$ ) ?  $100$

Write an equation  $y = mx + b$  to represent the pattern

$\frac{y \text{ change}}{x \text{ change}}$  or  $\frac{\text{vertical change}}{\text{horizontal change}}$

$y = \frac{50}{1}x + 100$   
 $C = \frac{50}{1}h + 100$

**Example 2:**

time (seconds)	snowballs
0	50
5	48
10	46
15	44
20	42
25	40
30	38

You have a pile of 50 snowballs. In a snowball fight you throw the snowballs at a rate of 2 snowballs every 5 seconds. Create a table of values showing how many snowballs you have over a 30 second period.

(Count by something other than 1)

Rate of change ( $m$ ) ?

$\frac{-2 \text{ snowballs}}{5 \text{ seconds}}$

$\frac{y \text{ change}}{x \text{ change}}$  or  $\frac{\text{vertical change}}{\text{horizontal change}}$

Beginning value - step 0 ( $b$ ) ?

50

Write an equation  $y = mx + b$  to represent the pattern

$$y = -\frac{2}{5}x + 50$$

$$SN = -\frac{2}{5}s + 50$$

+5  
x5

-2  
-2

**Example 3:**

texts	cost
0	\$20
10	22
20	24
30	26
40	28
50	30
60	32

Your cell phone plan costs \$20 each month. For each text you send it costs \$0.20. Create a table of values showing your monthly bill if you send 0 to 60 texts.

(Count by something other than 1)

Rate of change ( $m$ ) ?

$\frac{2 \text{ dollars}}{10 \text{ texts}}$

$\frac{y \text{ change}}{x \text{ change}}$  or  $\frac{\text{vertical change}}{\text{horizontal change}}$

Beginning value - step 0 ( $b$ ) ?

20

Write an equation  $y = mx + b$  to represent the pattern

$$y = \frac{2}{10}x + 20$$

$$y = \frac{1}{5}x + 20$$

$$C = \frac{1}{5}t + 20$$

+10  
+10  
+10

+2  
+2

$10 \times \frac{2}{10} = 200$