

## Notes: Linear Growth using Graphs

### Review

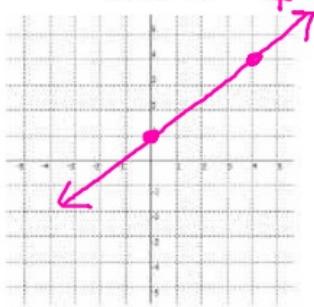
**Identify the  $y$ -intercept and slope of each equation, then draw the graph.**

(Write slopes in fraction form)

1.  $y = \frac{3}{4}x + 1$

$$(y\text{-intercept}) \quad b = 1$$

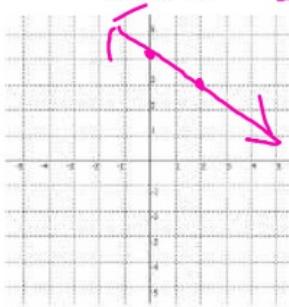
$$(\text{slope}) \quad m = \frac{3}{4}$$



2.  $y = -\frac{1}{2}x + 4$

$$(y\text{-intercept}) \quad b = 4$$

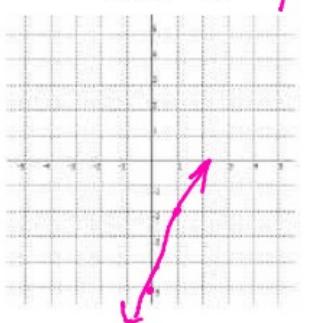
$$(\text{slope}) \quad m = -\frac{1}{2}$$



3.  $y = 3x - 5$

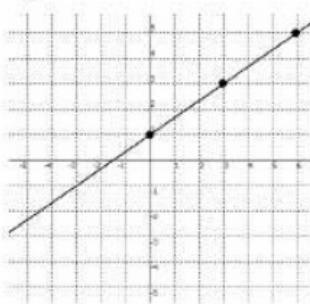
$$(y\text{-intercept}) \quad b = -5$$

$$(\text{slope}) \quad m = 3$$



**Identify the  $y$ -intercept and slope of each graph, then write the equation.**

4.

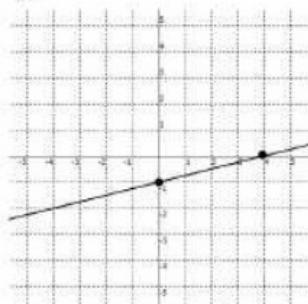


$$(y\text{-intercept}) \quad b = 1$$

$$(\text{slope}) \quad m = \frac{2}{3}$$

$$\text{equation: } y = \frac{2}{3}x + 1$$

5.

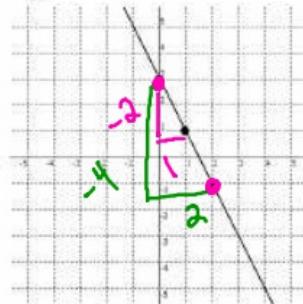


$$(y\text{-intercept}) \quad b = -2$$

$$(\text{slope}) \quad m = \frac{1}{4}$$

$$\text{equation: } y = \frac{1}{4}x - 2$$

6.



$$(y\text{-intercept}) \quad b = 3$$

$$(\text{slope}) \quad m = \frac{-2}{2} = -1$$

$$\text{equation: } y = -x + 3$$

## Interpreting Graphs

slope-intercept form of a line:  $y = mx + b$

in other words . . .  $y = (\text{rate of change})x + \text{beginning}$

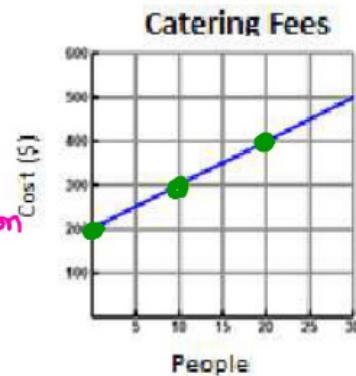
What does the  $y$ -intercept represent?

**Initial cost of \$200**

Beginning value - step 0 ( $b$ ) ? 200

Rate of change ( $m$ ) ? 100 dollars =  $\frac{10 \text{ dol.}}{1 \text{ person}}$   
10 people

Write an equation  $y = mx + b$   
to represent the pattern  
 $y = \frac{10}{10} x + 200$   
 $C = \frac{1}{10} P + 200$



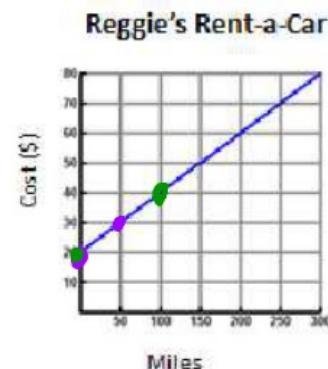
What does the  $y$ -intercept represent?

**initial cost of \$20**

Beginning value - step 0 ( $b$ ) ? 20

Rate of change ( $m$ ) ?  $\frac{10 \text{ dollars}}{50 \text{ miles}} = \frac{20 \text{ dollars}}{100 \text{ miles}}$

Write an equation  $y = mx + b$   
to represent the pattern  
 $y = \frac{10}{50} x + 20$   
 $D = \frac{1}{5} m + 20$



What does the  $y$ -intercept represent?

**Beginning pop. of penguins is 80**

Beginning value - step 0 ( $b$ ) ? 80

Rate of change ( $m$ ) ?  $\frac{-20 \text{ penguins}}{4 \text{ months}}$

Write an equation  $y = mx + b$   
to represent the pattern  
 $y = -\frac{20}{4} x + 80$

What does the  $x$ -intercept represent?

**The penguins have a pop. of 0 @ 16 months**

